#### LEADING TRACKS UNITE ON SAFETY THROUGH NEW COALITION

By Frank Angst **☞** @BH\_FAngst

Many of the major United States track owners and racing associations have combined resources in a collaborative effort to bring meaningful improvements to safety of horses and humans who compete in Thoroughbred racing.

At the Keeneland library
Nov. 19, those industry leaders
announced the formation of the
Thoroughbred Safety Coalition,
which includes Churchill Downs
Inc., the New York Racing
Association, The Stronach Group,
Del Mar, Keeneland, and Breeders'
Cup. Coalition representatives
outlined plans to create and
implement significant medication,
operational, and integrity
guidelines to ensure and improve
the well-being of horses and riders.

Drew Fleming, president and CEO of Breeders' Cup, said the goal is to create the safest environment possible for equine and human participants.

"We're here today because we recognize that responsibility and the need to be honest, transparent, and accountable," Fleming said. "While each of our individual organizations has prioritized the well-being of our athletes, we know that more must be done. We believe that coming together and leveraging our collective resources, and establishing a leadership position, will help our industry as a whole as we address the public



A Nov. 19 press conference held by the Thoroughbred Safety Coalition at Keeneland

concerns about safety and welfare. Addressing those concerns head-on is in the best interest of our athletes and our sport."

Fleming later added, "We know we need to get this right."

The coalition launch follows a winter-spring meet at Santa Anita Park that saw a rash of catastrophic breakdowns, which put added focus on equine safety issues. Keeneland vice president and chief operating officer Vince Gabbert said the group has been working together to form the new coalition since the spring.

While coalition members acknowledged some ideas are still taking shape, they immediately committed to working toward uniformity on three key therapeutic medication issues: non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medicines, corticosteroids, and bisphosphonates. Equine vet Will Farmer outlined the medication standards, some of which already are in place at some member

tracks and some of which will mean changes for tracks.

The coalition will work to increase the withdrawal time for NSAIDs from 24 hours to 48 hours, and along with this, prohibit the use of multiple NSAIDs-known as stacking. The coalition will work to increase the withdrawal time for the administration of corticosteroids to 14 days before a race, and again, will prohibit stacking of such substances. And it will work to prohibit the off-label use of bisphosphonates of horses in racing or training with a standdown time of 12 months for those horses who test positive or report treatment.

The 48-hour standard for NSAIDs would be a longer withdrawal time than currently called for by the National Uniform Medication Program for NSAIDs like phenylbutazone, and ketoprofen, which are at 24 hours;

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as well as flunixin, at 32 hours. NUMP recognizes six corticosteroids and provides withdrawal guidelines ranging from 48 hours to seven days; the coalition's 14-day withdrawal standard would see those withdrawal times at least doubled.

While those are the current standards on the books, the industry has been moving fast this year. California already has updated its rules—in line with the coalition—and a number of other state regulators are working in that direction on the therapeutic medications. Farmer said the coalition will work to ensure that the guidelines become the industry standard.

"Therapeutic medication is a necessary part of health for horses, humans, and our beloved pets. However, in the racing environment, we must make sure that these medications are not misused or overused, intentionally or otherwise," Farmer said. "I applaud this group's efforts in attacking medication and testing standards head-on."

While the coalition does not currently have representation from a horsemen's group, coalition members said other like-minded industry groups are welcome to join. Mike Rogers, president of racing for The Stronach Group, noted the track owner has worked with horsemen's groups, the Jockeys' Guild, and other industry groups to bring about changes in California and he anticipates a similar approach from the coalition.

"We want to bring them to the table and be a part of this change," Rogers said. "Otherwise it's going to be a challenge. We absolutely want to bring in everybody."

The coalition figures to carry weight with regulators as it represents many of the signature tracks throughout the U.S. Besides its flagship Louisville track, Churchill Downs Inc. also owns Fair Grounds Race Course & Slots in Louisiana, Arlington International Race Course in Illinois, Presque Isle Downs in Pennsylvania, and Turfway Park in Kentucky. The Stronach Group owns Golden Gate Fields and Santa Anita in California, Gulfstream Park in Florida, and the Maryland Jockey Club (Laurel Park and



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- DREW FLEMING

Pimlico Race Course). NYRA has Aqueduct Racetrack, Belmont Park, and Saratoga Race Course while Del Mar and Keeneland have their namesake tracks.

The coalition will account for all three Triple Crown races and about 85% of the graded stakes in the country. Breeders' Cup accounts for the annual World Championships event. The 14 tracks represented are in California, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, and Pennsylvania. Gabbert believes that reach will carry weight when the coalition asks regulators for any changes.

While each race day tracks throughout the U.S. compete for horses and wagering dollars, the coalition members said they all have the same interest in providing as safe an environment as possible for horses and humans competing in the sport. They believe joining forces on this issue will facilitate progress.

"Acting together as one voice is needed," Rogers said. "I think on most of these points we have consensus; there's a few we still have to work through. But working together as an industry is needed—

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horses ship from one jurisdiction to another. This opportunity to work together with all of the major stakeholders and try to improve uniformity I think is long overdue.

"When it comes to safety, I think we get to consensus a lot faster than say on some financial matter like a simulcast contract. When it comes to those issues, it can be contentious, but when it comes to safety, I don't think there's anyone who doesn't agree that we have to reform."

Those reforms will go beyond medication issues to address best practices in operational standards including the adoption of voided-claim rules, requiring daily reporting by vets to regulatory officials, increased out-of-competition testing of horses, adoption of a uniform riding-crop rule, and mandating necropsies of horses who suffer catastrophic injury or illness.

The coalition also will work toward operational



Churchill Downs racetrack president Kevin Flanery (right) speaks at the Thoroughbred Safety Coalition press conference at Keeneland

standards requiring an electronic reporting system of veterinary records and centralized database, the collection of racing surface data that can be merged into existing databases, the standardization of jockey health and wellness protocols, development of a

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proficiency system for exercise riders, the addition of a safety steward in all jurisdictions, and the establishment of cross-functional safety committees at all tracks.

"These reforms are vitally important for our industry," said Churchill Downs racetrack president Kevin Flanery. "What is just as important as we plan and implement our plan is that we tell the millions of fans throughout the country who love the Thoroughbred and love Thoroughbred racing what we're committed to doing and how we're making our sport safer."

In April all of the track coalition members, as well as a number of other tracks, also announced plans to change race-day Lasix policy that will prohibit its use by 2-year-olds beginning in 2020 and eliminate the use of Lasix in stakes races held at their racetracks beginning in 2021. Race-day lasix was not a point of

emphasis at Tuesday's press conference.

Also Tuesday, the coalition didn't take a position on the Horseracing Integrity Act of 2019—federal legislation that would see the United States Anti-Doping Association develop and administer medication policies and testing oversight in the sport. Currently racing medication and testing issues, like the sport overall, is regulated at the state level; a set-up that has contributed to a lack of uniformity in rules, testing, and standards.

Keeneland president and CEO Bill Thomason, who also serves as chairman of the National Thoroughbred Racing Association, said the coalition can work in concert with the NTRA's Safety and Integrity Alliance, which since its formation in October 2008 has accredited tracks who have worked toward industry standards.

"There have been some great initiatives that have gone on in this country that our racetracks have implemented and been a part of," Thomason said. "This is not eliminating those or starting over on all

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#### He's the best son of INTO MISCHIEF... Dual Gr.1 winner at 2 SIZZLING 1ST CROP WEANLINGS! Impressive Gr.1 winner at 3: Have sold for \$260,000, \$240,000, **CCPractical Joke** won both the Hopeful \$210,000, \$185,000, and the Champagne. He was a fast, tough, \$160,000, \$150,000 etc. precocious two-year-old and trained on to show even better form at three. He's a horse no commercial breeder can leave off their list." Larry Best, who has enjoyed huge success with INTO MISCHIEF, bought 2 of the top lots Pedigree expert Alan Porter RACTICAL JOKE HE CONTROLLED

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of that good work that's been done throughout the country. NTRA has significant initiatives and efforts going on right now to provide for the safety of our athletes. We're going to take those things being done by the good organizations out there and make sure those are discussion points. That builds on what we're working to have an immediate impact."

The benefit of the coalition, as compared with some other safety efforts, may be its ability to make more of those efforts a reality across the board. Thomason said the coalition will be well-positioned to coordinate all of the safety efforts out there and put them in place for an immediate impact to earn the public's trust. He said it makes sense for tracks to take the lead and he's confident there will be changes that produce results.

"This is a start; we have to get to things that are going to be impactful," Thomason said. "This is not about providing a public relations campaign; it's about enacting meaningful reforms."

Thomason said as the industry makes changes, those changes will be evaluated to see if they're working or not. He said the time for cooperation is now.

"In order for us to be successful as an industry, we cannot do it independently; we have to do it together. There are moments in history where that becomes apparent and obvious; that's where we are in racing in America," Thomason said. "We are so fortunate to have organizations right now who actually get it. They're talking with each other, are respectful of each other's differences but also committed to get past those differences we've been fighting over for decades inside this country to come to meaningful reforms and meaningful objectives and meaningful actions with complete transparency. We have a lot of people counting on us and we're not going to let them down."

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### ADDITIONAL COMMENTS ON THE THOROUGHBRED SAFETY COALITION

"We're going to get to the point of knowing every step of these horses from the time that they're born until the time that they retire and go on to their second careers. This, as much as anything, is providing that level of transparency to our customers, participants, breeders, owners—the whole deal—to make sure we have all of the pieces in place to provide the safest conditions possible. ...This is not a closed group. As people want to come on board, be a part of these initiatives, and help us with this effort; we absolutely welcome that, whether they're racetrack companies, industry groups, farms, you name it. We feel like the things that we are advocating for and pushing are things that the entire industry should and will get done."

-Vince Gabbert, Keeneland vice president and COO

"Thoroughbred racing is steeped in tradition and we want the sport to live on for generations to come, and that is only possible with all of us working together to ensure that the safety and well-being of our athletes is our top priority."

-Drew Fleming, president and CEO of Breeders' Cup

"The Thoroughbred Safety Coalition presents an opportunity for the sport to adopt a set of best practices with a unified approach to equine safety. We look forward to advancing these efforts, communicating directly with the public and broadening the coalition in the coming weeks and months."

-David O'Rourke, CEO and president of NYRA

"California racing has embraced progressive reforms over the last several years and we are pleased to join this group today to help push forward similar reforms in other jurisdictions in the U.S. It is critically important that we work together to create the highest levels of safety, integrity and accountability at our tracks and it is also our responsibility to more proactively help the public understand the extensive steps we take to promote a safer environment for our human and equine athletes."

-Josh Rubinstein, president of the Del Mar Thoroughbred Club

"The Thoroughbred horse racing industry has reached a watershed moment where unprecedented reforms touching all areas of the sport must continue to be advanced and implemented. The Thoroughbred Safety Coalition represents a step toward greater accountability and transparency to put horse and rider safety and care at the forefront."

-Craig Fravel, CEO of Racing, The Stronach Group

#### HORSEMEN GROUPS STATE VIEWS ON SAFETY COALITION

By Byron King **☞** @BH\_Bking

Nov. 19 press conference at Keeneland announcing the creation of the Thoroughbred Safety Coalition was noteworthy for its presenting members, and also for the absence of representatives from other industry groups.

Though spokespersons from the Breeders' Cup, Churchill Downs Inc., Keeneland, the New York Racing Association, Del Mar, and The Stronach Group comprised the press conference's panel in Lexington, along with two veterinarians, missing were horsemen and representatives from The Jockey Club, the industry breed organization. Regardless, response was largely positive from those on the sidelines that watched the press conference or read about the initiatives.

Among the group's plans are stricter guidelines for allowable medications, standards for crop use, increased transparency of veterinarian exam records, and commitments to forming positions to implement and enforce the proposed reforms.

Alan Foreman, chairman of the Thoroughbred Horsemen's Association, and Eric Hamelback, CEO of the National Horsemen's Benevolent and Protective



Drew Fleming addresses the audience during the Thoroughbred Safety Coalition press conference at Keeneland

Association, said their organizations were not asked to play immediate roles in the creation of the coalition. But Foreman said the proposals are mostly in line with those he and others advanced with the Mid-Atlantic Strategic Plan to Reduce Equine Fatalities, providing an example of the common initiative that prohibits the administration of any non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medication to a horse within 48 hours of a race.

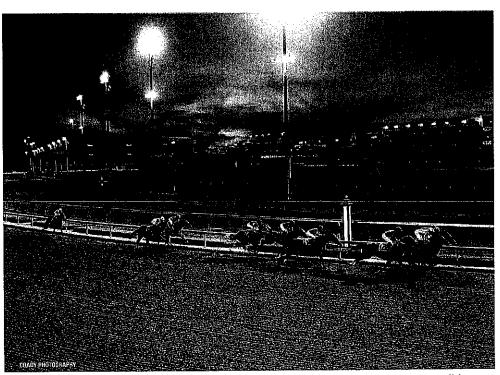
"So to the extent that this effort will address our concerns and the needs for the industry, then this is a good thing," Foreman said when reached via telephone.

"It will lead to more significant steps that need to be taken."

Whether successful implementation can occur when prior industry-led reforms largely fell short, is another question, though Hamelback sees potential.

"If anything, I truly applaud Churchill and The Stronach Group speaking about putting funding towards it," he said in a telephone interview. "We certainly had organizations that put out information and then were not able to apply the funding to push those initiatives forward."

Still, horsemen are not universally on board with all proposals from these alliances, nor toward the Horseracing



Racing at Churchill Downs, a member of the new Thoroughbred Safety Coalition

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Integrity Act, federal legislation that would create a private, independent national horse racing anti-doping authority responsible for developing and administering anti-doping and medication control. Restrictions on Salix, the anti-bleeding medication more commonly known as Lasix, have been met with pushback by some horsemen and practicing veterinarians.

The Jockey Club, a part owner of BloodHorse, supports that legislation. Shannon Luce, director of communications for The Jockey Club, said Monday that her organization expects to issue a statement Nov. 20 regarding the formation of the Thoroughbred Safety Coalition.

"I've said it and I'll say it again, the Horseracing Integrity Act does not address the fundamental issues that confront us just now," Foreman said. "It isn't just medication. We need safety, welfare standards for our horses to be mandated across the board and need to be implemented at all of our racetracks, which are what we are doing in the Mid-Atlantic."

The new coalition is split in its view of the Horseracing Integrity Act, said Drew Fleming, president and CEO of Breeders' Cup.

"Everything is on the table, including some form of federal legislation," he stated at the press conference. "But one important point that I want to emphasize is the need for immediacy. We all know federal legislation can take some time and that's why we are here today to make immediate, impactable change."

The coalition hopes to further address jockeys' use of the riding crops and advance safety protocols for riders, which Terry Meyocks, national manager for the Jockey's Guild wants in consultation with jockeys.

"Whether it's the safety of the racetrack or the turf course, or the horse itself, having a rider's input is very important," he said after attending the conference.

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